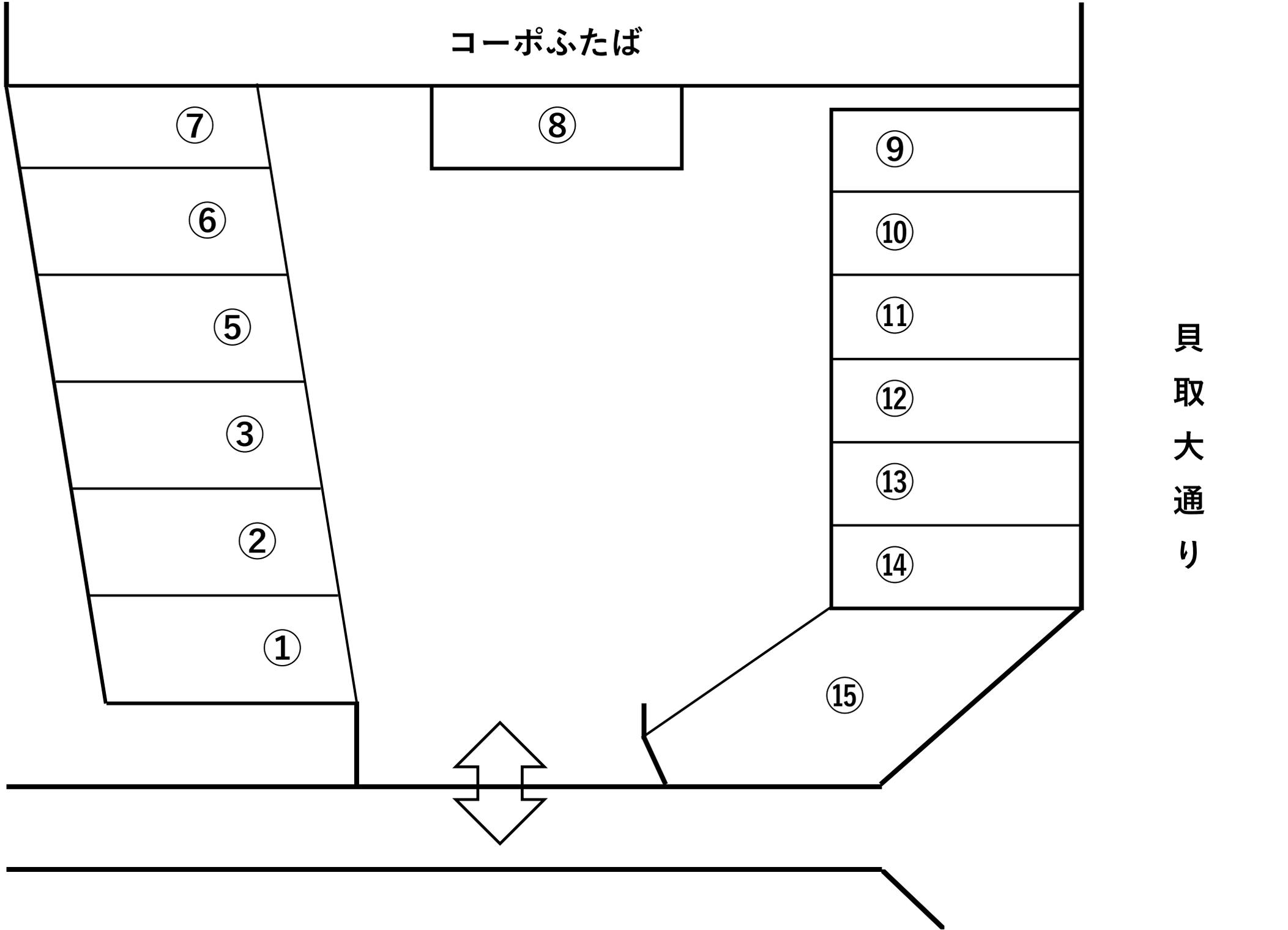


コーポふたば



貝取大通り